

**PROCEEDINGS OF
THE 2012 INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
FOUNDATIONS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE**

FCS **2012**

Editors

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Foreword

It gives us great pleasure to introduce this collection of papers to be presented at the 2012 International Conference on Foundations of Computer Science (FCS'12), July 16 through 19, 2012, at Monte Carlo Resort, Las Vegas, USA.

The Academic Co-Sponsors, Corporate Co-Sponsors, Co-Sponsors At-Large and Organizers of this year's conference include (separated by semicolons):

Bioinformatics & Computational Biology Program, George Mason University, Virginia, USA; Biomedical Cybernetics Laboratory, HST of Harvard University and MIT, USA; Minnesota Supercomputing Institute, University of Minnesota, USA; Center for Cyber Defense, NCAT, USA; Argonne's Leadership Computing Facility of Argonne National Laboratory, Illinois, USA; The Center for Advanced Studies in Identity Sciences (CASIS: NC A&T, Carnegie Mellon, Clemson, UNC Wilmington), USA; Knowledge Management & Intelligent System Center (KMIS) of University of Siegen, Germany; Intelligent Cyberspace Engineering Lab., ICEL, Texas A&M University, Commerce, Texas, USA;UMIT, Institute of Bioinformatics and Translational Research, Austria; Hawkeye Radiology Informatics, Department of Radiology, College of Medicine, University of Iowa, Iowa, USA;The International Council on Medical and Care Compunetics, Europe; US Chapter of World Academy of Science (<http://www.world-academy-of-science.org/>); Supercomputer Software Department (SSD), Institute of Computational Mathematics & Mathematical Geophysics, Russian Academy of Sciences, Russia; International Society of Intelligent Biological Medicine, USA; NDSU-CIIT Green Computing and Communications Laboratory, USA; Medical Image HPC & Informatics Lab (MiHi Lab), University of Iowa, Iowa, USA; High Performance Computing for Nanotechnology, USA; Manx Telecom, Europe; Computer Science Research, Education, and Applications Press; World Academy of Biomedical Sciences and Technologies; HoIP Telecom, Europe; Super Micro Computer, Inc., San Jose, California, USA; Intel Corporation; Hodges Health, UK; and OMG™. In addition, a number of university faculty members and their staff (names appear below and also on the cover of the proceedings), several publishers of computer science and computer engineering books and journals, chapters and/or task forces of computer science associations/organizations from 6 countries, and developers of high-performance machines and systems provided significant help in organizing the conference as well as providing some resources.

An important mission of WORLDCOMP (a federated congress to which this conference is affiliated with) includes "Providing a unique platform for a diverse community of constituents composed of scholars, researchers, developers, educators, and practitioners. The Congress makes concerted effort to reach out to participants affiliated with diverse entities (such as: universities, institutions, corporations, government agencies, and research centers/labs) from all over the world. The congress also attempts to connect participants from institutions that have **teaching** as their main mission with those who are affiliated with institutions that have **research** as their main mission. The congress uses a quota system to achieve its institution and geography diversity objectives."

The program committee would like to thank all those who submitted papers for consideration. About 42% of the submissions were from outside the United States. Each paper was peer-reviewed by two experts in the field for originality, significance, clarity, impact, and soundness. In cases of contradictory recommendations, a member of the conference program committee was charged to make the final decision; often, this involved seeking help from additional referees by using a double-blinded review process. In addition, papers whose authors included a member of the conference program committee were evaluated using the double-blinded review process. The only exception to the above evaluation process was for papers that were submitted directly to chairs/organizers of approved sessions/workshops; in these cases, the chairs/organizers were responsible for the evaluation of such submissions. The overall paper acceptance rate for regular papers was 29%; 20% of the remaining papers were accepted as poster papers (at the time of this writing, we had not yet received the acceptance rate for a few individual tracks.)

We are very grateful to the many colleagues who helped in organizing the conference. In particular, we would like to thank the members of the FCS'12 Program Committee who we hope will offer their help again in organizing the next year's conference (FCS'13). The FCS'12 Program Committee members were:

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- *Prof. Jeff Zadeh, Collegiate Professor and Program Chair, University of Maryland, University College Europe, Germany; University of Maryland, USA*

We express our gratitude to keynote, invited, and individual conference/tracks and tutorial speakers - the list of speakers appears on the conference web site. We would also like to thank the followings: UCMSS (Universal Conference Management Systems & Support, California, USA) for managing all aspects of the conference; Dr. Tim Field of APC for managing the printing of the proceedings; and the staff of Monte Carlo Resort in Las Vegas for the professional service they provided. Last but not least, we would like to thank the Co-Editors of FCS' 12: Prof. Hamid R. Arabnia, Prof. George A. Gravvanis, and Ashu M. G. Solo.

We present the proceedings of FCS' 12.

Steering Committee, FCS 2012

<http://www.world-academy-of-science.org/worldcomp12/ws>

Contents

SESSION: GRAPH BASED AND TREE METHODS + RELATED ISSUES

Algorithms for Finding Magic Labelings of Triangles	3
<i>James McQuillan, Dan McQuillan</i>	
Assortativity of Links in Directed Networks	9
<i>Mahendra Piraveenan, Kon Shing Kenneth Chung, Shahadat Uddin</i>	
On the Optimality of a Family of Binary Trees	16
<i>Dana Vrajitoru, William Knight</i>	
Improved Minimum Spanning Tree Heuristics for Steiner Tree Problem in Graph	24
<i>Ali Nourollah, Elnaz Pashaei, Mohammad Reza Meybodi</i>	
A Heuristic Algorithm for Solving Steiner Tree Problem on the Graph	29
<i>Fatemeh Ghadimi, Ali Nourollah, Mohammadreza Keyvanpour</i>	
The Parameterized Complexity of Perfect Code in Graphs Without Small Cycles	34
<i>Yong Zhang</i>	
A New Node Splitting Algorithm for R-Tree	37
<i>Chandan Garai, Ranjan Dasgupta</i>	

SESSION: ALGORITHMS AND APPLICATIONS + FORMAL VERIFICATION

Formalization and Verification of Number Theoretic Algorithms Using the Mizar Proof Checker	45
<i>Hiroyuki Okazaki, Yoshiki Aoki, Yasunari Shidama</i>	
Static and Dynamical Equilibrium Properties to Categorise Generalised Game-of-Life Related Cellular Automata	51
<i>Ken A. Hawick</i>	
Asynchronous SN P Systems for Logical and Arithmetic Operations	58
<i>Ryoma Hamabe, Akihiro Fujiwara</i>	
Cell Decomposition Algorithm Using Pseudo Triangulation	65
<i>Ali Nourollah, Saeed Bazzaz, Mohammad Reza Meybodi</i>	
A Case Study in Software Project Estimation	71
<i>Michelle Willcox, Devon Simmonds, Thomas Lovette, Yuli Bonner</i>	

Formal Verification of AES Using the Mizar Proof Checker	78
<i>HiroYuki Okazaki, Kenichi Arai, Yasunari Shidama</i>	
Mathematical Approaches for Collision Detection in Fundamental Game Objects	85
<i>WeiHu Hong, Junfeng Qu, Mingshen Wu</i>	
Kopenograms - Graphical Language for Structured Algorithms	90
<i>Jiri Kofranek, Rudolf Pecinovsky, Petr Novak</i>	
Ultra Encryption Standard (UES) Version-II: Symmetric key Cryptosystem using Generalized Modified Vernam Cipher Method, Permutation Method, Columnar Transposition Method and TTJSA Method	97
<i>Satyaki Roy, Navajit Maitra, Joyshree Nath, Shalabh Agarwal, Asoke Nath</i>	
A Case of Study for Learning to Design SPMD Applications Efficiently on Multicore Cluster	105
<i>Ronal Muresano, Dolores Rexachs, Emilio Luque</i>	
Modified Caesar Cipher method applied on Generalized Modified Vernam Cipher Method with feedback, MSA Method and NJJSA Method: STJA Algorithm	112
<i>Somdip Dey, Joyshree Nath, Asoke Nath</i>	
Computer Power Management Awareness - An Insight from Youngsters in Mauritius	120
<i>Girish Bekaroo, Sonal Akhal, Divya Luxmi Padaruth, Chandradeo Bokhoree, Colin Pattinson</i>	
Adding a One-to-One and Hash Function - is the Result a One-to-One Function?	127
<i>Elena Braynova, Michael Simmarano</i>	
An Integrated Measurement Framework for Monitoring IP Networks	129
<i>Nasreddin El-Zoghbi, Shahid Shamsudeen</i>	
SESSION: QUANTUM COMPUTING AND PROTOCOLS	
Application of a Process Calculus to Security Proofs of Quantum Protocols	141
<i>Takahiro Kubota, Yoshihiko Kakutani, Go Kato, Yasuhito Kawano, Hideki Sakurada</i>	
An Automated Deduction of the Equivalence of Symmetry of Commutativity and the Orthomodular Law in Quantum Logic	148
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
The Lattice-Order Strength of Relevance Implication in Quantum Logic: Part 1	155
<i>Jack Horner</i>	

The Lattice-Order Strength of Relevance Implication in Quantum Logic: Part 2	161
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
Quantum-Implication-Based Equivalentents of the Orthomodularity Law in Quantum Logic: Part 1	168
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
Quantum-Implication-Based Equivalentents of the Orthomodularity Law in Quantum Logic: Part 2	175
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
Quantum-Implication-Based Equivalentents of the Orthomodularity Law in Quantum Logic: Part 3	182
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
Quantum-Implication-Based Equivalentents of the Orthomodularity Law: Part 4	189
<i>Jack Horner</i>	
 SESSION: NOVEL SYSTEMS, LANGUAGES, QUANTUM SECRET SHARING	
A Static type System for the Language of Effective Definitions (LED)	199
<i>Jarred Blount, J. Nelson Rushton</i>	
Implementation of a Software IP Router using Ant Net Algorithm	204
<i>Arun Jusrut, Avishekh Khedan, Vidasha Ramnarain-Seetohul</i>	
Quantum Secret Sharing With Noisy Channels	209
<i>Aziz Mouzali, Fatiha Merazka, Damian Markham</i>	

